# Package: GLMaSPU (via r-universe)

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<b>Title</b> An Adaptive Test on High Dimensional Parameters in Generalized Linear Models
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Description Several tests for high dimensional generalized linear models have been proposed recently. In this package, we implemented a new test called aSPU for high dimensional generalized linear models, which is often more powerful than the existing methods in a wide scenarios. We also implemented permutation based version of several existing methods for research purpose. We recommend users use the aSPU test for their real testing problem.
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Contents
GLMaSPU-package aSPU_apval aSPU_perm generate_data HDGLM_perm

aSPU\_apval

Index 8

GLMaSPU-package An Adaptive Test on High Dimensional Parameters in Generalize Linear Models	ed
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# Description

Provide various tests on high-dimensional parameters in generalized linear models.

#### **Details**

Several tests for high dimensional generalized linear models have been proposed recently. In this package, we implemented a new test called aSPU for high dimensional generalized linear models, which is often more powerful than the existing methods in a wide scenarios. We also implemented permutation based version of several existing methods for research purpose. We recommend users use the aSPU test for their real testing problem.

# Author(s)

Chong Wu, Wei Pan Maintainer: Chong Wu <wuxx0845@umn.edu>

#### References

Chong Wu, Gongjun Xu and Wei Pan, "An Adaptive test on high dimensional parameters in generalized linear models" (Submitted)

aSPU_apval	Asymptotic based Sum of Powered Score (SPU) tests and adaptive SPU (aSPU) test.

#### **Description**

It gives p-values of the SPU tests and aSPU test.

#### Usage

```
aSPU_apval(Y, X, cov = NULL, pow = c(1:6, Inf), resample = "boot", model = "gaussian", n.perm = 5000)
```

aSPU\_apval 3

#### **Arguments**

Υ	Response. It can be binary or continuous trait. A vector with length n (number of observations).
X	Genotype or other data; each row for a subject, and each column for a variable of interest. An n by p matrix (n: number of observations, p: number of predictors).
COV	Covariates. An n by q matrix (n: number of observations, q: number of covariates).
pow	Gamma set used in SPU test. A vector of the powers.
resample	Resample methods. "perm" for residual permutations; "boot" for parametric bootstrap.
model	corresponding to the Response. "gaussian" for a quantitative response; "binomial" for a binary response.
n.perm	number of permutations or bootstraps.

#### Value

A list object, Ts: test statistics for the SPU tests and the aSPU test. pvs: p-values for the SPU and aSPU tests.

# Author(s)

Chong Wu and Wei Pan

# References

Chong Wu, Gongjun Xu and Wei Pan, "An Adaptive test on high dimensional parameters in generalized linear models" (Submitted)

# **Examples**

```
p = 200
n = 100
beta = c(1,3,3)
s = 0.15
non.zero = floor(p * s)
signal.r = 0.02
seed = 1
alpha = c(rep(signal.r,non.zero),rep(0,p-non.zero))
dat = generate_data(seed, n = n, p = p, beta = beta,alpha = alpha)
cov = dat$Z
X = dat$X
Y = dat$Y
aSPU_apval(Y, X, cov = cov, pow = c(1:6, Inf),resample = "perm", model = "gaussian", n.perm = 1000)
# The p-values are similar to the resample based one
```

aSPU\_perm

aSPU_perm	Resample based Sum of Powered Score (SPU) tests and adaptive SPU (aSPU) test.

# Description

aSPU\_perm returns p-values of the SPU tests and aSPU test.

# Usage

```
aSPU_perm(Y, X, cov = NULL, resample = c("perm", "boot"),
model = c("gaussian", "binomial"), pow = c(1:6, Inf), n.perm = 1000)
```

# **Arguments**

Υ	Response. It can be binary or continuous trait. A vector with length n (number of observations).
X	Genotype or other data; each row for a subject, and each column for a variable of interest. An n by p matrix (n: number of observations, p: number of predictors).
cov	Covariates. An n by q matrix (n: number of observations, q: number of covariates).
resample	Resample methods. "perm" for residual permutations; "boot" for parametric bootstrap.
model	corresponding to the Response. "gaussian" for a quantitative response; "binomial" for a binary response.
pow	Gamma set used in SPU test. A vector of the powers.
n.perm	number of permutations or bootstraps.

# Value

A list object, Ts: test statistics for the SPU tests and the aSPU test. pvs: p-values for the SPU and aSPU tests.

# Author(s)

Chong Wu and Wei Pan

#### References

Wei Pan, Junghi Kim, Yiwei Zhang, Xiaotong Shen and Peng Wei (2014) A powerful and adaptive association test for rare variants, Genetics, 197(4), 1081-95

generate\_data 5

#### **Examples**

```
p = 200
n = 100
beta = c(1,3,3)
s = 0.15
signal.r = 0.02
non.zero = floor(p * s)
seed = 1
alpha = c(rep(signal.r,non.zero),rep(0,p-non.zero))
dat = generate_data(seed, n = n, p = p, beta = beta,alpha = alpha)
cov = dat$Z
X = dat$X
Y = dat$Y
aSPU_perm(Y, X, cov = cov, pow = c(1:6, Inf),resample = "perm", model = "gaussian", n.perm = 1000)
# The p-values are similar to the asymptotic based one
```

generate\_data

Generate data for generalized linear models in simulation.

# **Description**

generate\_data returns simulated data, including response Y, covariates Z, and variable of interest X.

# Usage

```
generate_data(seed, n, p, beta, alpha)
```

# Arguments

seed	Random seed.
n	Number of samples
р	Dimension of variable of interest
beta	Coefficients for covariates Z
alpha	Coefficients for variable of interest X

#### Value

A list object

#### Author(s)

Chong Wu and Wei Pan

6 HDGLM\_perm

#### References

Chong Wu, Gongjun Xu and Wei Pan, "An Adaptive test on high dimensional parameters in generalized linear models" (Submitted)

# **Examples**

```
p = 100
n = 50
beta = c(1,3,3)
s = 0.15
signal.r = 0.02
non.zero = floor(p * s)
seed = 1
alpha = c(rep(signal.r,non.zero),rep(0,p-non.zero))
dat = generate_data(seed, n = n, p = p, beta = beta,alpha = alpha)
#X, Y, cov
#dat$X; dat$Y; dat$cov
```

HDGLM\_perm

Resample based HDGLM test.

# **Description**

HDGLM\_perm returns resample based p-value for HDGLM test (Guo 2016).

# Usage

```
HDGLM_perm(Y, X, cov = NULL, model = c("gaussian", "binomial"),
    n.perm = 1000)
```

# **Arguments**

Υ	Response. It can be binary or continuous trait. A vector with length n (number of observations).
Χ	Genotype or other data; each row for a subject, and each column for a variable of interest. An n by p matrix (n: number of observations, p: number of predictors).
cov	Covariates. An n by q matrix (n: number of observations, q: number of covariates).
model	corresponding to the Response. "gaussian" for a quantitative response; "binomial" for a binary response.
n.perm	number of permutations or bootstraps.

#### **Details**

HDGLM\_perm calculates the resample based p-value. You can calculate the asymptotic based p-value by using HDGLM\_test function in R package HDGLM. Based on our experience, resample based p-value is often similar to the asymptotic based one, except when the signals are highly sparse.

HDGLM\_perm 7

# Value

A list object, Ts: test statistics for the SPU tests and the aSPU test. pvs: p-values for the SPU and aSPU tests.

# Author(s)

Chong Wu and Wei Pan

#### References

Guo, B. and S. X. Chen (2016). Tests for high dimensional generalized linear models. Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology).

# **Examples**

```
p = 200
n = 100
beta = c(1,3,3)
s = 0.15
signal.r = 0.02
seed = 1
non.zero = floor(p * s)
alpha = c(rep(signal.r,non.zero),rep(0,p-non.zero))
dat = generate_data(seed, n = n, p = p, beta = beta,alpha = alpha)
cov = dat$Z
X = dat$X
Y = dat$Y
HDGLM_perm(Y, X, cov = cov, model = "gaussian", n.perm = 1000)
```

# **Index**

```
* GLMaSPU
GLMaSPU-package, 2
aSPU_apval, 2
aSPU_perm, 4
generate_data, 5
GLMaSPU (GLMaSPU-package), 2
GLMaSPU-package, 2
HDGLM_perm, 6
```